Taste:	acrid, bittersweet (if tonifying)
Temperature:	• warm
Channels:	• LV, KI
Cautions & Contraindications:	 Most of these herbs are warm, acrid and aromatic. They can easily cause dryness.
Main Action:	Treats bi syndrome

dú huó

angelicae pubescentis radix

dú huó angelicae pubescentis radix

Temp: warm Taste: bitter, acrid Channels: KI, UB Dosage: 3-9 grams

1. dispels wind-damp to treat bi syndrome

- esp. for lower body (lower back and legs)
- can be very drying in nature

2. releases the exterior

· for exterior wind-cold attack with dampness

3. treats shao-yin headache and toothache

Qiang Huo treats bi in the upper body; Du Huo treats bi in the lower body.

wēi líng xiān

wēi líng xiān clematidis radix

Temp: warm Taste: acrid, salty Channels: UB Dosage: 6-9 grams

1. dispels wind-damp to treat bi syndrome

- esp. for pain (can also be used for knocks and falls)
- · can be swallowed as powder with warm wine

2. softens fish bones

for fish bones lodged in the throat

3. transforms phlegm

· for focal distention and accumulation in the middle-jiao



hǎi tóng pí

erythrinae cortex

hǎi tóng pí erythrinae cortex

Temp: neutral Taste: bitter, acrid Channels: LV, SP, KI Dosage: 6-15 grams

1. dispels wind-damp to treat bi syndrome

- esp. for lower back and knees
- · can be used for heat or cold conditions

2. promotes urination to treat edema

· for superficial edema under the skin

3. kills parasites

 for fungal infections, scabies (rash caused by mites burrowing into skin), and other skin lesions



hử gử tigris os

hů gů tigris os

Temp: warm Taste: acrid, (sweet), salty Channels: LV, KI Dosage: 3-6 grams (best used as herbal wine)

1. dispels wind-damp to treat bi syndrome

seeks out wind

2. tonifies Liver and Kidney yin to strengthen tendon and bone

• for wei syndrome (atrophy), osteoporosis



mù guā chaenomelis fructus

mù guā chaenomelis fructus

Temp: warm Taste: sour Channels: LV, SP Dosage: 6-12 grams

1. relaxes tendons and unblocks channels to treat bi syndrome

• esp. for spasm and cramping pain (e.g. low back, TMJ, abdominal cramps, leg cramps)

2. transforms middle-jiao dampness

· for vomiting or diarrhea with cramps

Although Mu Gua is sour, it is not astringent in nature. It is only marked sour because it strongly enters the Liver channel



cán shā

bombycis faeces

cán shā bombycis faeces

Temp: warm Taste: sweet, acrid Channels: LV, SP, ST Dosage: 4.5-9 grams (put in tea bag or gauze)

1. dispels wind-damp to treat bi syndrome

- · also unblocks the channels and relaxes tendons
- · also for itchy rashes and skin lesion due to wind-dampness

2. transforms middle-jiao dampness

for vomiting or diarrhea with cramps

To use externally: dry fry Can Sha until warm, place in cloth bag while still warm, moisten cloth bag with rice wine and apply to joints or abdomen.



qín jiāo

gentianae macrophyllae radix

qín jiāo gentianae macrophyllae radix

Temp: slightly cold Taste: bitter, acrid Channels: GB, LV, ST Dosage: 3-9 grams

1. relaxes tendons and unblocks channels to treat bi syndrome

· especially for frozen shoulder and pain in extremities

2. clears deficiency heat

3. relieves jaundice

- for jaundice due to damp-heat (esp. acute or infantile)
- 4. moistens Large Intestine to relieve constipation

sāng zhī mori ramulus

sāng zhī mori ramulus

Temp: neutral Taste: bitter, acrid Channels: LV Dosage: 9-15 grams (up to 30g in high doses)

1. relaxes tendons and unblocks channels to treat bi syndrome

- mild; esp. for upper extremities
- for muscle pain, spasm, cramps; or numbness and hemiplegia after stroke

2. promotes urination to treat edema

• esp. when accompanied by joint pain

3. lowers high blood pressure

桑枝

xī xiān cǎo

siegesbeckiae herba

xī xiān cǎo

siegesbeckiae herba

Temp: cold Taste: bitter Channels: KI, LV Dosage: 9-15 grams

1. relaxes tendons and unblocks channels to treat bi syndrome

- · for spasm, cramping, weakness, and numbness in extremities
- used in post-stroke conditions

2. clears heat and subdues Liver yang rising

- · for headache, dizziness, tinnitus
- 3. lowers high blood pressure

4. treats damp-heat related skin problems

• used internally and externally for damp-heat sores, wind-damp rash, and itching



bái huā shé

agkistrodon

bái huā shé agkistrodon

Temp: warm Taste: sweet, salty, toxic Channels: LV Dosage: 3-9 grams in decoction; 1-1.5 grams in pills (best used in tincture or wine)

1. strongly unblocks channels

- · "seeks out" or "tracks down" wind
- · for weakness and numbness in limbs, cramping muscles

2. dispels wind-dampness

- · for spasm, tremor, seizures, facial paralysis
- · also for rash due to wind

3. treats leprosy



sāng jì shēng

sāng jì shēng taxilli herba

Temp: neutral Taste: bitter, sweet Channels: KI, LV Dosage: 9-15 grams

1. tonifies Liver and Kidney yin to strengthen tendon and bone

2. tonifies blood

- · benefits skin; for dry, scaly skin due to blood deficiency
- · calms restless fetus to prevent miscarriage
- promotes lactation

3. lowers high blood pressure and cholesterol



wǔ jiā pí acanthopanacis cortex

wǔ jiā pí acanthopanacis cortex

Temp: neutral Taste: bitter, sweet Channels: KI, LV Dosage: 9-15 grams

1. tonifies Liver and Kidney yin to strengthen tendon and bone

· esp. for five-delay syndrome in children, and elderly patients

2. promotes urination to treat edema

· esp. for edema under the skin

Acanthopanacis Cortex is the old latin name. It is also called Eleutherococci Gracilistyli Cortex. Wu Jia Pi sounds like "would you pee." It makes you pee. 加 皮